Contents

Volume 63 Issue 1



A group of two: Scrapter peringueyi is not a synonym of Scrapter heterodoxus (Hymenoptera, Colletidae, Scraptrinae) Silas Bossert, Simon van Noort

- 19 Taxonomic revision of the mydas-fly genera Eremohaplomydas Bequaert, 1959, Haplomydas Bezzi, 1924, and Lachnocorynus Hesse, 1969 (Insecta, Diptera, Mydidae) Claire Boschert, Torsten Dikow
- 77 Geometric morphometric analysis of gonopods in *Bicoxidens flavicollis* populations (Diplopoda, Spirostreptida, Spirostreptidae) *Tarombera Mwabvu, Adekunle Adebowale*
- 89 Two new species of *Phronia* Winnertz, 1864 (Diptera, Mycetophilidae) from Taita Hills, Kenya Olavi Kurina, Aleksander Pototski
- Volume 63 Issue 2
- 105 Redescription of the poorly known genus *Ikuma* Lawrence, with synonymy and description of a new species from Namibia (Araneae, Palpimanidae) Sergei Zonstein, Yuri M. Marusik
- 121

First occurrence of the rare siphonophore Lilyopsis Chun, 1885 (Hydrozoa, Siphonophora, Prayinae) in South Africa Gillian M. Mapstone, Craig N. Foster, Mark J. Gibbons

http://africaninvertebrates.pensoft.net

African Invertebrates $63(1/2) \blacklozenge 2022$





<u> ÞENSOFT</u>,



http://africaninvertebrates.pensoft.net



African Invertebrates - A Journal of Biodiversity Research

Editor-in-Chief John M. MIDGLEY KwaZulu-Natal Museum, Private Bag 9070, Pietermaritzburg, 3200, South Africa E-mail: jmidgley@nmsa.org.za Managing Editor Lyubomir PENEV Institute of Biodiversity and Ecosystem Research Bulgarian Academy of Sciences Yurii Gagarin Street 2 1113 Sofia, Bulgaria E-mail: info@pensoft.net

Editorial Board: http://africaninvertebrates.pensoft.net/board

Focus and Scope

African Invertebrates is an international peer-reviewed journal that covers the taxonomy, systematics, biology, biogeography, ecology, conservation and palaeontology of Afrotropical invertebrates, whether terrestrial, freshwater or marine, published jointly by the Council of the KwaZulu-Natal Museum and Pensoft Publishers. A printed version of the journal is produced twice a year. All contributions are published in English (British Standard), with an option to add an abstract in any other language that uses Latin or Cyrillic alphabet. When preparing manuscripts, authors are encouraged to make use of extensive holdings of the KwaZulu-Natal Museum and other South African museums and collections, and to deposit holotypes (paratypes) and voucher specimens in recognised South African institutions.

All content is Open Access distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited. Authors are thus encouraged to post the pdf files of published papers on their homepages or elsewhere to expedite distribution.

Editorial Office

Pensoft Publishers

Prof. Georgi Zlatarski 12, 1700 Sofia, Bulgaria. Tel. +359-2-8704281, Fax +359-2-8704282 E-mail: **journals@pensoft.net**

AUTHOR GUIDELINES

Authors are kindly requested to submit their manuscript *only* through the online submission module at http:// africaninvertebrates.pensoft.net. In case of difficulties with the submission procedure, please contact africaninvertebrates@pensoft.net. Full text of author guidelines is available at: http://africaninvertebrates.pensoft.net/about#AuthorGuidelines

EXCERPTS FROM THE GUIDELINES

BODY TEXT. All papers must be in English, checked by a native Englishspeaking colleague (if author(s) is/are not native English speaker(s)). Write with precision, clarity, and economy: use the active voice and first person whenever appropriate.

WEB (HTML) LINKS. Authors may include links to other Internet resources in their article. This is especially encouraged in the reference section. When inserting a reference to a web-page, please include the http:// portion of the address.

- **CITATIONS WITHIN THE TEXT.** Before submitting the manuscript, check each citation in the text against the **References** to ensure that they match exactly. Delete citations from the list if they are not actually cited in the text of the article. Citations in the text should be formatted as follows: (Smith 1990) or (Smith et al. 1998; Brock and Gunderson 2001; Felt 2006).
- **REFERENCES.** It is crucial to properly format the references, because all references will be linked electronically as much as possible to the papers they cite. For all references, list all authors. You can include a **DOI** number for the full-text article as an alternative to or in addition to traditional volume and page numbers. Please use the following style for the reference list:
- Published Papers: Polaszek A, Alonso-Zarazaga M, Bouchet P, Brothers DJ, Evenhuis NL, Krell FT, Lyal CHC, Minelli A, Pyle RL, Robinson N, Thompson FC, van Tol J (2005) ZooBank: the open-access register for zoological taxonomy: Technical Discussion Paper. Bulletin of Zoologi-

cal Nomenclature 62: 210–220. Accepted Papers: Same as above, but "In press" appears instead the page numbers.

- Electronic Journal Articles: Mallet J, Willmott K (2002) Taxonomy: renaissance or Tower of Babel? Trends in Ecology and Evolution 18(2): 57–59. doi: 10.1016/ S0169-5347(02)00061-7.
- Paper within conference proceedings: Orr AG (2006) Odonata in Bornean tropical rain forest formations: Diversity, endemicity and applications for conservation management. In: Cordero Rivera A (Ed.) Forest and Dragonflies. Fourth WDA International Symposium of Odonatology, Pontevedra (Spain), July 2005. Pensoft Publishers, Sofia-Moscow, 51–78.
 Book chapters: Mayr E (2000) The biological species concept. In:
- Wheeler QD, Meier R (Eds) Species Concepts and Phylogenetic Theory: A Debate. Columbia University Press, New York, 17-29.
- Books: Goix N, Klimaszewski J (2007) Catalogue of Aleocharine Rove Beetles of Canada and Alaska. Pensoft Publishers, Sofia-Moscow, 166 pp. Book with institutional author:
- International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (1999) International code of zoological nomenclature. Fourth Edition. The International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature, London.
- **PhD thesis:** Dalebout ML (2002) Species identity, genetic diversity and molecular systematic relationships among the Ziphiidae (beaked whales). PhD Thesis, University of Auckland, Auckland. New Zealand.
- Link/URL: BBC News: Island leopard deemed new species. http://news.bbc.co.uk/ [accessed 3.VI.2008]

CITATIONS OF PUBLIC RESOURCE DATABASES: It is highly recommended all appropriate datasets, images, and information to be deposited in public resources. Please provide the relevant accession numbers (and version numbers, if appropriate). Accession numbers should be provided in parentheses after the entity on first use. Examples of such databases include, but are not limited to:

- Zoobank (www.zoobank.org),
- Morphbank (www.morphbank.net),
- Genbank (www.ncbi.nlm.nih. gov/Genbank),
- BarCode (www.barcodinglife.org)

Providing accession numbers allows linking to and from established databases and integrates your article with a broader collection of scientific information. Please list all accession numbers directly **after the References**.

INTERNATIONAL CODE FOR ZOO-LOGICAL NOMENCLATURE. ZooKeys will publish papers only strictly following the rules of the 4th edition of the *International Code of Zoological Nomenclature*. Each first mentioning of an animal species name within the text must be provided with author(s)' name(s). Year of publication of animal species is recommended to be given in taxonomic revisions with providing full referencing of original description in the list of references.

OPEN ACCESS FEES. Publication fees in open access journals ensure a barrier-free distribution of your paper at no charge for the readers and include costs involved in processing, formatting, publishing, indexing and archiving your paper.

The journal charges Open Access Publication Fee of EURO 15 per page for papers of less than 100 printed pages. Publication fees for larger papers will be discounted and can be negotiated with the Managing Editor.

Open Access Publication Fees are usually covered by institutional funds and grants. Discounts/waivers can be requested by private and retired zoologists, scientists from low- and middle-level income countries, postgraduate students, especially in case of exceptionally good manuscripts.

Discounts will be offered also to scientists who actively participate in the reviewing and editing process.

PRINTED VERSION. Offprints and printed issues of the journal can be purchased additionally (see journal's website). For standing orders/subscriptions please contact the Managing Editor.